

		FAMILY EVENT				POLITICAL	SOCIAL				
1836	V I C T O R I A	S A M U E L	64	64	42	40	<b>Samuel</b> Born 26/1	Tolpuddle Martyrs pardoned Paymaster General's Office founded General Register Office established	Marriage in dissenting chapels legalised Sir W S Gilbert (Composer) born Formation of the London Working Men's Association Invention of screw propeller		
1837			W I L L I A M	S A R A H	W I L L I A M	M A R Y	A N N		21 Jun, Victoria's Coronation Public Record Office started	Invention of telegraph by S F B Morse	
1838								<b>Caroline</b> born 10/6	The People's Charter published (origins of the Chartist Movement)	First steam crossing of the Atlantic Grace Darling rescues survivors of the "Forfarshire"	
1839											Henley Royal Regatta founded Rubber vulcanisation developed by C Goodyear
1840								Sarah Munyard dies 17/2	Reform of the postal service by Rowland Hill. First Postage Stamps issued Britain annexes New Zealand	First screw propeller driven Royal Naval ship Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra founded Development of photography	
1841									Robert Peel becomes Prime Minister King Edward VII born	Punch (Magazine) first published The Kew Gardens given to the Nation London Library founded by T Carlyle	
1842								<b>Augustus</b> born 15/6	Afghan revolt Income Tax reintroduced Royal Commission on Children's Employment Detective department of the Metropolitan Police (origin of CID) formed	The Illustrated London News founded Sir Arthur Sullivan (Composer) born First use of ether as anaesthetic by CW Long	
1843								<b>Sarah Halfpenny</b> dies 14/9	Formation of the Free Church of Scotland	The News of the World (Newspaper) founded William Wordsworth appointed Poet Laureate Guy's Hospital Rugby Club formed (first rugby club) Christmas cards invented by Sir Henry Cole, Dickens "A Christmas Carol"	
1844										Mines Act prohibits use of women and boys in mines	Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA) founded The Rochdale Pioneers set up the first Co-operative retail shop
1845										<b>William II</b> dies 28/3	Cricket at Kennington Oval Elizabeth Fry died Invention of pneumatic tyre
1846									Potato famine in Ireland		
1847		11			53	51		Irish emigration			

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1848	12	54	52		Board of Health formed Pre-Raphaelite brotherhood Formed George Stephenson died		
1849	S A M U E L	W I L L I A M	M A R Y  A N N		Nov - Cholera epidemic takes 2000 lives/week Harrods founded		
1850					Alfred Lord Tennyson appointed Poet Laureate Royal Meteorological Soc. formed William Wordsworth died Invention of the refrigerator		
1851				<b>Samuel</b> apprenticed to his father 4/10	The Great Exhibition in Hyde Park Amalgamated Society of Engineers – the first union to represent a single trade	JMW Turner died First Fortnum and Mason hampers for visitors to the Great Exhibition Royal School of Mines founded	
1852					Patent Office set up by Act of Parliament	Victoria and Albert Museum opened (in Marlborough House)	
1853					First Charity Commissioners Abt. 1853 Transportation of criminals to Australia ends	Cheltenham Ladies College Founded Smallpox vaccination	
1854					Crimean War – Britain and France declare war on  Battle of Alma – Sept. Charge of Light Brigade at Balaclava 25/10 Battle of Inkerman 7/11	Meteorological Office established	
1855					Florence Nightingale arrives	Young Woman's Christian Association (YWCA) founded	
1856					Victoria Cross instituted End of Crimean War	HM Coastguard Act establishes reserve body of the Royal Navy	
1857				A N N	<b>Samuel</b> marries <b>Ann Deane</b> 28/6	Court of Probate established Sepoy Mutiny in India Siege of Lucknow 30/6-17/11	Sir Edward Elgar born Halle Orchestra founded in Manchester
1858					<b>Frederick Charles</b> born 1 <sup>st</sup> qtr	Office of Secretary of state for India instituted End of Indian Mutiny - Jun East India Company wound	Medical Act – Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons offer Diplomas. GMC registration Crockford's Clerical Directory
1859			Royal Geographical Society incorporated	National Portrait Gallery opens Charles Darwin publishes " <i>The Origin of Species</i> "			
1860		<b>Harry Munyard</b> Born 28/8	First Navy Ironclad launched	First Open golf championship			
1861			1 <sup>st</sup> UK horse drawn tram introduced by George Train Gatling gun invented	Founding of Morris and Co. (Arts and Crafts Movement)			
1862	26	30	2	68	66	<b>Alfred</b> born 1 <sup>st</sup> qtr. <b>William III</b> dies 31/10	Source of the Nile discovered by John Hanning Speke Purchase of Sandringham by the Prince of Wales

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1863	V I C T O R I A  S A M U E L	27	31 3 67	Metropolitan Line opens for first tube train service	Football Association formed David Lloyd George born				
1864				<b>Sidney</b> born 8/7	Albert Memorial erected Wisden Cricketer's Almanac first published First County Cricket Championship				
1865		S A M U E L	A N N	H A R R Y  M A R Y  A N N	<b>Percy</b> born 5/12	Salvation Army founded by William & Catherine Booth in Whitechapel			
1866								Sept. Cholera sweeps London Invention of the breech-loading rifle	
1867								Fenian rising in Ireland Alfred Nobel invents dynamite First Croquet Championship played at Evesham, Worcs Invention of the typewriter Joseph Lister pioneers antiseptics	
1868								Trades Union Congress (TUC) formed Disraeli becomes Prime Minister Last public hanging in Britain Royal National Institute for the Blind founded (as the British and Foreign Blind Association)	
1869								D Mendeleev constructs Periodic Table of elements Whittaker's Almanac first published Sainsbury's started as a dairy in Drury Lane, London Founding of the All-England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club	
1870								Elementary Education Act Set up state elementary schools Electric incandescent lamp invented by T A Edison Charles Dickens died	
1871								Trade Union Act legalised trade unions Bank Holidays Act Formation of the Rugby Football Union; first match between England and Scotland	
1872								Gladstone becomes Prime Minister First Football Cup Final at Kennington Oval, London between Wanderers and Royal Engineers "Marie Celeste" found abandoned	
1873								Royal Navy Training School, Greenwich opened Invention of pianoforte by J Broadwood	
1874								Samuel appointed deputy superintendent Sir Winston Churchill born	
1875								Establishment of the High Court of Justice Snooker invented in Kabul by Colonel Sir Neville Chamberlain Captain Webb first person recorded to have swum the English Channel	
1876								Telephone invented by A G Bell First recorded Greyhound Race at Hendon, London	
1877								St. John Ambulance Association and Brigade founded First Wimbledon Championships First cricket test match between Australia and England at Melbourne	
1878								Samuel becomes Superintendent Mary Ann dies 12/8 Salvation Army adopts uniforms and military style hierarchy	
						42	46 18 82		

FAMILY EVENT				POLITICAL	SOCIAL				
1879	V I C T O R I A	43	47	19	Creation of the office of Director of Public prosecutions Tay Bridge disaster	Royal Shakespeare Company (RSC) founded Sir Rowland Hill died			
1880		S A M U E L	A N N	H A R R Y	Revised version of the Bible published jointly by Oxford & Cambridge Presses	Founding of the Amateur Athletics Association (AAA) Royal Tournament first held			
1881					1882	First Polytechnic opened in Regent Street, London by Quentin Hogg Benjamin Disraeli (Lord Beaconsfield) died	Isolation of tuberculosis bacteria by R Koch A A Milne born Anthony Trollope died		
1883						Krakatoa erupts	John Maynard Keynes born Royal College of Music founded Foundation of the Boys Brigade in Glasgow Cholera bacteria isolated by Robert Koch		
1884					Foundation of the Fabian Society National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (NSPCC) set up Sir Hugh Walpole died	First Volume of Oxford English Dictionary published Blackpool Tower built Fountain pen invented by L E Waterman			
1885					Tower Bridge approved General Gordon killed at Khartoum	First British Amateur Golf Championship First internal combustion carriage built by K. Benz Vaccine against rabies discovered by Louis Pasteur			
1886					Institution of the Distinguished Service Order (DSO) for officers of the Army, RN, RAF and Merchant Marine	First Crufts Dog Show held at Islington, Middx. by Charles Cruft			
1887					First British submarine tested General Montgomery born	Sherlock Holmes created by Arthur Conan Doyle			
1888						Invention of the pneumatic tyre by John Dunlop Invention of hand-held camera by George Eastman Jack the Ripper terrorises London's East End			
1889					Invention of the bolt-action rifle by P von Mauser	Royal Society for the Protection of Birds (RSPB) founded in Manchester Completion of the Forth Bridge - first large steel structure			
1890					Harry marries Gertrude Maria Fearis 8/1	First steam powered lifeboat entered service	Discovery of diphtheria vaccine by E Von Behring		
1891					Owen Deane born 22/2		Invention of the zip fastener by W.L.Judson		
					55	59	24		

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1892	V I C T O R I A	56	60	32	25	<b>Nancy Fearis</b> born 29/12		
1893	S A M U E L	A N N	H A R R Y	G E R T R U D E				Thomas Edison invents motion pictures Alexander Korda (Film Producer) born
1894							General Council of the Bar (Bar Council) founded	Tower Bridge opened
1895						<b>Anne dies</b> 14/12		National Trust founded The Proms (The Henry Wood Promenade Concerts) established Bert Acres invents the cine camera and projector Discovery of x-rays by W K Roentgen Wireless telegraphy invented by G Marconi
1896								Who's Who first published
1897		E L I Z A B E T H				Samuel marries Elizabeth Reeves	Victoria celebrates her Diamond Jubilee	Tate Gallery opened Automobile Club of Great Britain & Ireland founded (RAC) Country Life Magazine started
1898								
1899							Start of the Boer War	Invention of first tape recorder by V Poulsen Introduction of aspirin by Felix Hoffman
1900							Invention of rigid airship by von Zeppelin Relief of Ladysmith 28/2 Relief of Mafeking 17/5 Boxer rebellion in Peking	Davis Cup for Tennis first introduced (Men) Burberry developed by Thomas Burberry Invention of agricultural tractor by B Holt
1901	E D W A R D					<b>Leslie Newton</b> born 29/12		Foundation of the British Academy First successful safety razor sold by K Gillette
1902	VII						End of the Boer War	Education Act set up state Grammar Schools Cecil Rhodes died Sir William Walton born
1903								Women's Social and Political Union (WSPU) founded by Emmeline Pankhurst
1904						<b>Barbara Margaret</b> Born 30/10	First petrol driven lifeboat entered service First regular motor bus service started in London	Royal Academy of Dramatic Arts (RADA) founded by Sir Herbert Beerbohm-Tree
1905							Royal Navy Training School, Dartmouth opened Sinn Fein founded in Ireland by Arthur Griffith	First Rugby International match between England and France Founding of the Automobile Association Convicted Suffragettes choose to go to prison
1906								Dodd's Socialist Camp at Caister-on- sea, Norfolk – first holiday camp Wassermann test for syphilis developed
		70	46	39	5			

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1907	71	47	40	6	New Zealand granted Dominion Status Present Old Bailey building opened on site of Newgate Prison Albert Einstein postulates "E=mc <sup>2</sup> " theory Edvard Grieg died			
1908	S A M U E L	E L I Z A B E T H	H A R R I E T R I E	G E E S L I E	Establishment of first Borstal Scout Association founded by Lord Baden-Powell			
1909					First Rugby match played at Twickenham Selfridges opened by G Selfridge			
1910					Port of London Authority(PLA) constituted by Act of Parliament Girl Guides movement started by Lord Baden-Powell Invention of Bakelite, first plastic Florence Nightingale died William Holman Hunt died Radio used to arrest Dr Crippen fleeing to Quebec			
1911	G E O R G E	V	S A M U E L	E L I Z A B E T H	H A R R I E T R I E	G E E S L I E	First National Insurance Act passed First Official Secrets Act World's first scheduled Air Mail service inaugurated Three policemen die in the Siege of Sidney Street Troops clash with strikers in North of England Royal National Institute for the Deaf (RNID) founded by Leo Bonn Sir W S Gilbert (Composer) died First escalator introduced at Earl's Court Underground Station E. Rutherford puts forward nuclear model of the atom Founding of the Camden Town Group (Art) by Walter Sickert	
1912	76						Samuel dies 11/3	Royal Flying Corps formed SS Titanic sinks with loss of 1513 lives
1913	53						46	12